

The University of the State of New York  
The State Education Department



**SCHOOL ACCOUNTABILITY REPORT:  
ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS, MATHEMATICS, SCIENCE,  
AND GRADUATION RATE  
for  
GROVER CLEVELAND HS  
in  
BUFFALO CITY SD**

**2003-04 School Accountability Status:  
School in Need of Improvement (Year 2)  
for Secondary-Level Mathematics  
and is a School Under Registration Review (SURR)**

**Title I Funding**

**This school received Title I funding in:**

**2001-02: Yes  
2002-03: Yes  
2003-04: Yes**

## District/School Accountability Status Categories

The list below defines the district or school status categories under New York State's district and school accountability system, which is divided into a Federal Title I component and a State component. A district or school that does not receive Title I funding in a school year does not have a federal status in that year. Schools receiving Title I funds that are not in good standing must provide school choice for their students; those in need of improvement year 2 and beyond must also provide Supplemental Education Services to eligible students. Other consequences for districts and schools not in good standing can be found at: [www.emsc.nysed.gov/deputy/nclb/accountability/siinfo.htm](http://www.emsc.nysed.gov/deputy/nclb/accountability/siinfo.htm). To be removed from any improvement status, a district or school must make Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) for two consecutive years, or in the case of a School Under Registration Review, achieve the performance targets established for the school by the Commissioner.

**District/School in Good Standing:** A district or school is considered to be in good standing if it has not been identified as a District or School in Need of Improvement, Requiring Corrective Action, Planning for Restructuring, or Requiring Academic Progress, or as a School Under Registration Review.

**District/School Requiring Academic Progress:** Under the State component of New York's accountability system, a district or school that did not make AYP in the same grade and subject for two consecutive years is considered a School Requiring Academic Progress (Year 1) the following year. In each succeeding year that the school fails to make AYP, the year designation is incremented by one.

**District/School in Need of Improvement (Year 1):** A district or school that has not made AYP for two consecutive years in the same grade or subject while receiving Title I funds is considered a District/School in Need of Improvement (Year 1) the following year.

**District/School in Need of Improvement (Year 2):** A District or School in Need of Improvement (Year 1) that does not make AYP in the grade or subject for which it was identified while receiving Title I funds is considered a District or School in Need of Improvement (Year 2) the following year.

**District/School Requiring Corrective Action:** A District or School in Need of Improvement (Year 2) that does not make AYP in the grade or subject for which it was identified while receiving Title I funds is considered a District or School Requiring Corrective Action the following year.

**District/School Planning for Restructuring:** A District or School Requiring Corrective Action that does not make AYP in the grade or subject for which it was identified while receiving Title I funds is considered a District or School Planning for Restructuring the following year.

**School Under Registration Review (SURR):** Schools that are farthest from the State standard and have been determined by the Commissioner to be most in need of improvement are Schools Under Registration Review. These schools must achieve performance targets specified by the Commissioner of Education in their area(s) of identification within a prescribed timeframe or risk having their registration revoked by the Board of Regents.

## Secondary-Level English Language Arts

Definitions of terms, such as Performance Index and Effective Annual Measurable Objective (AMO), are in the glossary, which is the last page of this report.

**For a school to make Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) in 2002–03, every accountability group must make AYP.**

**For an accountability group to make AYP in 2002–03,** it must meet its Effective AMO *or* make safe harbor (**2002–03 Performance and Standards**). To meet the Effective AMO, the Performance Index for each group with 30 or more cohort members must equal or exceed the Effective AMO. To make safe harbor, the Performance Index of each of

these groups must equal or exceed its ELA safe harbor target *and* the group must meet the graduation-rate qualification for safe harbor. (See the graduation-rate page of this report for further information on meeting the graduation-rate qualification for safe harbor.)

**ELA Safe Harbor Targets:** The secondary-level 2002–03 ELA Safe Harbor Target is calculated by using the following equation:  $2001-02 \text{ PI} + (200 - \text{the } 2001-02 \text{ PI}) \times 0.10$ . The 2003–04 ELA Safe Harbor Target is calculated by using the following equation:  $2002-03 \text{ PI} + (200 - \text{the } 2002-03 \text{ PI}) \times 0.10$ . The 2003–04 target is provided for groups whose PI was below the Effective AMO in 2002–03.

Accountability Group	2002–03 Performance*		2002–03 Standards			Made AYP in ELA in 2002–03	2003–04
	Count of 1999 Accountability Cohort Members	Performance Index	Effective AMO	ELA Safe Harbor Target	Met the Graduation-Rate Qualification for Safe Harbor		ELA Safe Harbor Target
All Students	137	111	133	120	No	No	120
Students with Disabilities	33	48	125	20	**	Yes	63
American Indian/Alaskan Native	1						
Black	43	137	127		No	Yes	
Hispanic	62	85	130	116	No	No	97
Asian or Pacific Islander	6						
White	25						
Limited English Proficient	51	102	129	129	No	No	112
Economically Disadvantaged	109	125	132	121	Yes	Yes	133
Final AYP Determination						No	

\*For schools with fewer than thirty 1999 accountability cohort members, 1998 and 1999 cohort data were combined to determine counts and PIs.

\*\*Groups with a “\*\*” are not required to meet the graduation-rate qualification for safe harbor, because fewer than 30 members in the 1998 graduation-rate cohort were in those groups.

**State accountability status in secondary-level English language arts: School Requiring Academic Progress Year 1**

**Title I accountability status in secondary-level English language arts: School In Need of Improvement Year 1**

## Secondary-Level Mathematics

Definitions of terms, such as Performance Index and Effective Annual Measurable Objective (AMO), are in the glossary, which is the last page of this report.

**For a school to make Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) in 2002–03, every accountability group must make AYP.**

**For an accountability group to make AYP in 2002–03,** it must meet its Effective AMO *or* make safe harbor (**2002–03 Performance and Standards**). To meet the Effective AMO, the Performance Index for each group with 30 or more cohort members must equal or exceed the Effective AMO. To make safe harbor, the Performance Index of each of

these groups must equal or exceed its math safe harbor target *and* the group must meet the graduation-rate qualification for safe harbor. (See the graduation-rate page of this report for further information on meeting the graduation-rate qualification for safe harbor.)

**Math Safe Harbor Targets:** The secondary-level 2002–03 Math Safe Harbor Target is calculated by using the following equation:  $2001-02 \text{ PI} + (200 - \text{the } 2001-02 \text{ PI}) \times 0.10$ . The 2003–04 Math Safe Harbor Target is calculated by using the following equation:  $2002-03 \text{ PI} + (200 - \text{the } 2002-03 \text{ PI}) \times 0.10$ . The 2003–04 target is provided for groups whose PI was below the Effective AMO in 2002–03.

Accountability Group	2002–03 Performance*		2002–03 Standards			Made AYP in Math in 2002–03	2003–04
	Count of 1999 Accountability Cohort Members	Performance Index	Effective AMO	Math Safe Harbor Target	Met the Graduation-Rate Qualification for Safe Harbor		Math Safe Harbor Target
All Students	137	65	123	80	No	No	79
Students with Disabilities	33	18	115	20	**	No	36
American Indian/Alaskan Native	1						
Black	43	67	117	62	No	Yes	80
Hispanic	62	27	120	50	No	No	44
Asian or Pacific Islander	6						
White	25						
Limited English Proficient	51	94	119	115	No	No	105
Economically Disadvantaged	109	73	122	62	Yes	Yes	86
Final AYP Determination						No	

\*For schools with fewer than thirty 1999 accountability cohort members, 1998 and 1999 cohort data were combined to determine counts and PIs.

\*\*Groups with a “\*\*” are not required to meet the graduation-rate qualification for safe harbor, because fewer than 30 members in the 1998 graduation-rate cohort were in those groups.

**State accountability status in secondary-level mathematics: School Requiring Academic Progress Year 2**

**Title I accountability status in secondary-level mathematics: School In Need of Improvement Year 2**

## Graduation Rate

Definitions of terms, such as Progress Target and Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP), are in the glossary, which is the last page of this report.

**Made AYP in Graduation Rate in 2002–03:** For a school to make AYP in graduation rate, the Percent Earning a Local Diploma by August 31, 2002 for the “All Students” group must equal or exceed the Graduation-Rate Standard or the Graduation-Rate Progress Target.

**Qualification for Safe Harbor in Secondary-Level ELA and Math:** For an accountability group to be considered Qualified for Safe Harbor in Secondary-Level ELA and Math, the Percent Earning a Local Diploma

by August 31, 2002 must equal or exceed the Graduation-Rate Standard or the Graduation-Rate Progress Target for that group.

**Graduation-Rate Progress Targets:** The 2002–03 Graduation-Rate Progress Target is calculated by adding one point to the Percent Earning a Local Diploma by June 30, 2002. The 2003–04 Graduation-Rate Target is calculated by adding one point to the Percent Earning a Local Diploma by August 31, 2002. This target is provided for each group whose Percent Earning a Local Diploma by August 31, 2002 is below the Graduation-Rate Standard in 2002–03. Groups with fewer than 30 cohort members are not subject to this criterion.

Accountability Group	2002–03 Performance		2002–03 Standards		Made AYP in Graduation Rate in 2002–03	2002–03	2003–04
	Count of 1998 Graduation-Rate Cohort Members	Percent Earning a Local Diploma by August 31, 2002	Graduation-Rate Standard	Graduation-Rate Progress Target		Qualified for Safe Harbor in Secondary-Level ELA and Math	Graduation-Rate Progress Target
All Students	141	38	55	47	No	No	39
Students with Disabilities	17						
American Indian/Alaskan Native	1						
Black	37	41	55	46		No	42
Hispanic	63	24	55	35		No	25
Asian or Pacific Islander	10						
White	30	63	55			Yes	
Limited English Proficient	57	51	55	55		No	52
Economically Disadvantaged	50	54	55	46		Yes	55
Final AYP Determination					No		

**State accountability status for graduation rate: School in Good Standing**

**Title I accountability status for graduation rate: School in Good Standing**

## Glossary

**Accountability Cohort:** **Accountability Cohort:** The 1999 school accountability cohort consists of all students who first entered grade 9 in the fall of 1999, and all ungraded students with disabilities who reached their seventeenth birthday in the 1999–2000 school year, who were enrolled on October 3, 2001. Certain students with severe disabilities, new immigrants, and students who transfer to programs leading to a high school diploma or high school equivalency diploma were not included in the 1999 school accountability cohort. The 1999 district accountability cohort consists of all students in each school accountability cohort plus students who transferred within the district after BEDS day *plus* students who were placed outside the district by the CSE or district administrators and who met the other requirements for cohort membership. Cohort is defined in Section 100.2 (p) (8) of the Commissioner's Regulations.

**Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP):** Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) indicates satisfactory progress by a district/school toward the goal of proficiency for all students.

**Annual Measurable Objective (AMO):** The Annual Measurable Objective (AMO) signifies that an accountability group is making satisfactory progress toward the goal that 100 percent of students will be proficient in the State's learning standards for English language arts and mathematics by 2013–14. The AMO will be increased in regular increments beginning in 2004–05 until it reaches 200 in 2013–14. (See Effective AMO for further information.)

**Continuously Enrolled Students:** Students enrolled in the school on BEDS day (usually the first Wednesday in October) of the school year and until the day of testing.

**Effective Annual Measurable Objective (Effective AMO):** The Effective Annual Measurable Objective (Effective AMO) is the PI value that each accountability group within a school or district is expected to achieve to make AYP. The Effective AMO is the lowest PI that an accountability group of a given size can achieve in a subject for the group's PI not to be considered significantly different from the AMO for that subject. If an accountability group's PI equals or exceeds the Effective AMO, it is considered to have made AYP. A more complete definition of Effective AMO and a table showing the PI values that each group size must equal or exceed to make AYP are available at [www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts](http://www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts).

**Graduation-Rate Cohort:** Graduation-rate cohort for each year includes all students in the accountability cohort in the previous year plus all students excluded from that accountability cohort solely because they transferred to a general education development (GED) program.

**Graduation-Rate Standard:** The criterion value that represents a minimally satisfactory percentage of cohort members earning a local diploma. The State Graduation-Rate Standard is 55 percent. The Commissioner may raise the Graduation-Rate Standard at his discretion in future years.

**Performance Index (PI):** A Performance Index is a value from 0 to 200 that is assigned to an accountability group, indicating how that group performed on a required State test (or approved alternative) in English language arts, mathematics, or science. Student scores on the tests are converted to four achievement levels, from Level 1 (indicating no proficiency) to Level 4 (indicating advanced proficiency). ***At the elementary and middle levels, the PI is calculated using the following equation: (Count of Continuously Enrolled Tested Students Performing at Levels 2, 3, and 4 + the Count at Levels 3 and 4) ÷ Count of All Continuously Enrolled Tested Students. At the secondary level, the PI is calculated using the following equation: (Count of Cohort Members Performing at Levels 2, 3, and 4 + the Count at Levels 3 and 4) ÷ Count of All Cohort Members.*** A list of tests used to measure student performance for accountability is available at [www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts](http://www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts).

**Progress Target:** For accountability groups below the State Standard in science or graduation rate, the Progress Target is an alternative method for making AYP or qualifying for safe harbor in English language arts and mathematics based on improvement over the previous year's performance.

**Safe Harbor:** Safe Harbor provides an alternative means to demonstrate AYP for accountability groups that do not achieve their Effective AMOs in English or mathematics.

**Science Standard:** The criterion value that represents a minimally satisfactory performance in science. In 2002–03, the elementary-level Science Standard was 40 percent of tested students scoring at or above the State Designated Level. In 2003–04 and future years, with the introduction of the new science test, the elementary-level science standard is a PI of 100. In 2002–03 and future years, the middle-level Science Standard is a PI of 100. The Commissioner may raise the State Science Standard at his discretion in future years.

### School Under Registration Review (SURR)

This school is presently identified as a School Under Registration Review (SURR). Commissioner's Regulations require the Commissioner to annually place under Registration Review those schools that are determined to be farthest from State standards and most in need of improvement. The Commissioner establishes a timeline by which each SURR must meet performance targets in its area(s) of identification. A school that meets these targets may be removed from registration review, except that in the school's first year of identification the school must not only achieve its performance targets, but also meet all State standards in its area(s) of identification to be removed from registration review. The Commissioner may recommend that the Board of Regents revoke the registration of a school that does not perform satisfactorily. Revocation of registration will prevent the school from further operation as a public school. When circumstances warrant, the Commissioner may extend the time frame for a school to make the required progress.

When a school is identified for registration review, a team of experts visits the school and prepares a report. Each district develops a Corrective Action Plan and each school develops a Comprehensive Education Plan to address the recommendations contained in the report. Both the State Education Department and the local school district provide additional support and resources to assist the school to improve.

A school identified for SURR may also be identified as a School In Need of Improvement for failure to make Adequate Yearly Progress as required by the No Child Left Behind Act. In this case the SURR may also be required to offer school choice and/or supplemental educational services. The following charts display the school's performance on State English language arts and mathematics accountability criteria for the period from 2002-2003 to the end of the target timeline, including the year for which the school was identified, the subsequent history of measured performance, and the minimum and target levels established for the school.

#### English Language Arts Performance

High School ELA Measured by the Annual Cohort					
School Year	2002-2003	2003-2004	2004-2005	2005-2006	2006-2007
Target PI	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Measured PI	111	-	-	-	-
Minimum PI	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
This school was identified for SURR during the 2003-2004 school year. This school was not identified on this accountability criterion.					

#### Mathematics Performance

High School Mathematics Measured by the Annual Cohort					
School Year	2002-2003	2003-2004*	2004-2005	2005-2006	2006-2007
Target PI	NA	108	108	108	108
Measured PI	65	-	-	-	-
Minimum PI	NA	86	86	86	86

This school was identified for SURR during the 2003-2004 school year. This school was given SURR performance targets on this criterion based upon its 2002-2003 school year performance. Target performance must be met by 2006-2007.

\* To be considered for removal for registration in the year of a school's SURR identification, the school must achieve the State standard of 150 on the criteria for which it was identified.