

Glossary

High School Level

Global History Glossary

English / Chinese Traditional



Translation of Global History terms based on the Coursework for Global History Grades 9 to 12.

Word-for-word glossaries are used for testing accommodations for ELL/LEP students

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GLOBAL HISTORY & GEOGRAPHY

M

English – Chinese (Traditional)

Magna Carta – 大憲章	migrant – 移居者
maize – 玉米	migration – 移居
majority – 大多數	militarism – 軍國主義
Mandate of Heaven – 天意	millennium – 千年
manor – 莊園	minority – 少數
maps – 地圖	missionary – 傳教士
Marshall Plan – 馬歇爾計劃	modern – 現代的
Marxism – 馬克思主義	monarchy – 專制君主
Massacre – 大屠殺	Mongol – 蒙古
Mecca – 麥加	monotheism – 一神論
medieval – 中世紀的	monsoon – 季風，雨季
Meiji Restoration – 明治維新	mosque – 清真寺
mercantilism – 重商主義	Mothers of the Plaza De Mayo – 參加五月 廣場示威的母親們（要求得到失 蹤兒女的消息）
meridian – 子午線	mountains – 山脈
Mesoamerica – 中美洲	multicultural – 多種文化的
Mesopotamia – 美索不達尼亞	
Mestizos – (中美洲的) 印地安人與歐洲 人的混血兒	
Mexican Revolution – 墨西哥革命	
Middle Ages – 中世紀	

GLOBAL HISTORY & GEOGRAPHY

N

English – Chinese (Traditional)

Napoleonic Code – 拿破侖法典

nation state – 民族國家

nationalism – 民族主義

natural resources – 自然資源

Nazism – 納粹主義

negotiate – 協商，談判

Neolithic – 新石器時代的

neutrality – 中立

New Imperialism – 新帝國主義

Ninety Five theses – 九十五條論綱

Nobel Peace Prize – 諾貝爾和平獎

nobility – 貴族（身份）

nomads – 游牧民族

nonalignment – 不結盟政策

non-violence – 非暴力

North America – 北美

North American Free Trade Agreement

(NAFTA) – 北美自由貿易協定

North Atlantic Treaty Organization

(NATO) – 北大西洋公約組織

nuclear age – 核時代

Nuremberg Trials – 紐倫堡審判

GLOBAL HISTORY & GEOGRAPHY

O

English – Chinese (Traditional)

oceans – 洋

official – 官方的，官員

Old Imperialism – 老帝國主義

oligarchy – 寡頭政治

Olmec civilization – Olmec 文明

opinion – 意見

Opium War – 鴉片戰爭

opposition – 相反，反對

oral tradition – 口述傳統

Organization of American States (OAS) –
美洲國家組織

Organization of Petroleum Exporting
Countries (OPEC) – 石油輸出國組織

organizations – 組織

origin – 起源

Orthodox Christian Church – 基督教正教

Ottoman – 奧托曼人

overpopulation – 人口過剩

overthrow – 推翻

GLOBAL HISTORY & GEOGRAPHY

P

English – Chinese (Traditional)

Paleolithic – 舊石器時代的

Palestinian Liberation Organization (PLO) –
巴勒斯坦解放組織

Panama Canal – 巴拿馬運河

parallel – 平行的，平行線，緯線

parliamentary system – 議會制

partition – 劃分，分開

passive resistance – 消極抵抗

patrician – (古羅馬的) 貴族

Pax Romana – 羅馬的和平時期

Pearl Harbor – 珍珠港

peasants – 農民

per capita income – 人均收入

perestroika – (蘇聯領導人提出的)
以協調重組進行改革

persecution – 迫害，起訴

Persian Gulf War – 海灣戰爭

perspective – 前景，透視畫法

pharaoh – 法老

philosophy – 哲學

physical map – 地形圖

pilgrimage – 朝聖

plague – 大瘟疫

plebeian – (古羅馬的) 平民

plebiscite – 平民階級

pluralism – 多元論

poem – 詩

pogroms – (俄國的) 大屠殺

point of view – 觀點

political map – 政區圖

political party – 政黨

political systems – 政治制度

politics – 政治

pollution – 污染

polytheism – 多神論

population – 人口

post Cold War – 冷戰后

poverty – 貧困

power – 權力

Pre-Columbian civilizations – 哥倫布到達
美洲前的美洲本土文明

GLOBAL HISTORY & GEOGRAPHY

pre-history - 史前

prejudice - 偏見

president - 總統

primary source - 原始資料

prime meridian - 本初子午線

prime minister - 首相, 總理

privatization - 私有化

productivity - 生產率

proletariat - 無產階級

propaganda - 宣傳

protectionism - (貿易) 保護主義

protectorate - 托管地

Protestantism - 新教

public - 公眾

public opinion - 公眾意見

Puritan Revolution - 清教徒革命

pyramids - 金字塔

GLOBAL HISTORY & GEOGRAPHY

Q

English – Chinese (Traditional)

queen – 女王

quota – 配額

R

English – Chinese (Traditional)

racism – 種族主義

rain forest – 雨林

raw materials – 原材料

rebellion – 起義，造反

Red Guards – 紅衛兵

reform – 改革（名詞，動詞）

reformation – 改革（名詞）

refugee – 難民

regionalism – 地區主義

Reign of Terror – 恐怖政治（統治）

reincarnation – 輪回

relationship – 關係

religion – 宗教

religious belief – 宗教信仰

Renaissance – 文藝復興

representative democracy – 代議制民主

republic – 共和國

resources – 資源

restoration – 復闢，重建，維新

revolution – 革命

Revolutionary War – （美國）獨立戰爭

river valley civilizations – 大河流域文明

rivers – 河流

Roman Empire – 羅馬帝國

rural – 鄉間的

Russian Revolution – 俄國革命

Russification – 俄國化

GLOBAL HISTORY & GEOGRAPHY

S

English – Chinese (Traditional)

Samurai – (日本的) 武士	Social Darwinism – 社會達爾文主義
satellite nations – 衛星國	socialism – 社會主義
scarcity – 缺乏, 貧乏	socialist – 社會主義者
scientific method – 科學方法	solidarity – 團結
secondary source – 第二手資料	South America – 南美洲
secular – 世俗的	sovereignty – 國家主權
segregation – 分離, (特別是) 種族分離	Soviet Union – 蘇聯
self-determination – 自決	sphere of influence – 勢力範圍
self-government – 自治	stability – 穩定, 穩定性
senate – 參議院, (羅馬的) 元老院	standard of living – 生活水準
separation of church and state – 政教分離	state – 國家
Sepoy Mutiny – 英軍中的印度士兵叛變	status – 狀態
serf – 農奴	steamboat – 蒸汽船
Shintoism – 神道教	stereotype – 刻板印象, 成見
Shogun – (日本的) 軍閥, 幕府將軍	stratification – 層次, 階層
Silk Road – 絲綢之路	structure – 結構
slash and burn farming – 刀耕火種	subcontinent – 次大陸
slave trade – 奴隸貿易	Sub-Saharan Africa – 撒哈拉沙漠以南的非洲
slavery – 奴隸制	superpowers – 超級大國
social – 社會的	supply and demand – 供求關係
social class – 社會階級	symbols – 標志, 符號

GLOBAL HISTORY & GEOGRAPHY

T

English – Chinese (Traditional)

Taiping Rebellion – 太平天國革命

truce – 休戰，停火

Taoism – 道教

Twelve Tables – (古羅馬的) 十二板法

technology – 技術

tyranny – 暴政

terrorism – 恐怖主義

theory – 理論

Third World – 第三世界

Tiananmen Square – 天安門廣場

timeline – 時間-事件示意圖表

Torah – 猶太教經典

totalitarianism – 極權主義

trade imbalance – 貿易不平衡

traditions – 傳統

treaties – 協定，條約

Treaty of Versailles – 凡爾賽條約

tribal groups – 部落群

tribalism – 部族主義

tribunal – 法庭，裁判所

Triple Alliance – 三國同盟

GLOBAL HISTORY & GEOGRAPHY

U

English – Chinese (Traditional)

United Nations – 聯合國

uprising – 起義

urban – 都市的

urbanization – 都市化

utopian reform – 烏托邦式的改革

GLOBAL HISTORY & GEOGRAPHY

V

English – Chinese (Traditional)

value – 價值

vassal – (中世紀的) 諸侯

Vedas – 吠陀經

viceroi – 總督

viewpoint – 觀點

vote – 投票

GLOBAL HISTORY & GEOGRAPHY

W

English – Chinese (Traditional)

war – 戰爭

Warsaw Pact – 華沙條約組織

weapons – 武器

Weimer Republic – 魏瑪共和國

Western Hemisphere – 西半球

Westernization – 西方化

White Man's Burden – 白種人的負擔

world – 世界

World Bank – 世界銀行

World War I – 第一次世界大戰

World War II – 第二次世界大戰

writing system – 書寫系統

GLOBAL HISTORY & GEOGRAPHY

XYZ

English – Chinese (Traditional)

Zionism – 猶太復國主義

Zulu – 祖魯 (族)